15ME73

Seventh Semester B.E. Degree Examination, July/August 2021 Control Engineering

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 80

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions.

- 1 a. Define control system. Compare open loop and closed loop control system with an example.
 (08 Marks)
 - b. What are the requirements of an Ideal Control System?

(08 Marks)

2 Explain with Block diagrams:

(iii)

- (i) Proportional controller.
- (ii) Integral controller.
- (iv) P.I.D controller.

(16 Marks)

3 a. Draw F-V and F-C circuits using analogue quantities.

Derivative controller.

(08 Marks)

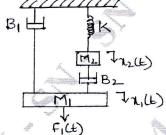
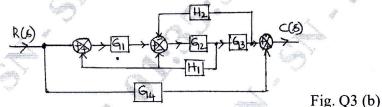


Fig. Q3 (a)

b. Determine the overall transfer function of a block diagram shown in Fig. Q3 (b). (08 Marks)



- a. Determine the transfer function of field controlled DC motor which relates output angular displacement (θ) with input voltage (e_f).
 (08 Marks)
 - b. Obtain the overall TF of SFG given:

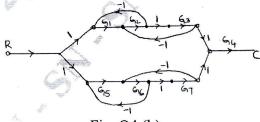


Fig. Q4 (b) (08 Marks)

- 5 a. Discuss the various standard inputs used in control system analysis.
- (04 Marks)
- b. Derive the response equation of 1st order system for unit step input.
- (06 Marks)
- c. Applying RH criterion, discuss the stability of closed loop system as a function of K for the following OLTF,

$$G(s)H(s) = \frac{K(s+1)}{s(s-1)(s^2+4s+16)}$$

(06 Marks)

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- Sketch the Root locus plot for $G(s)H(s) = \frac{K}{s(s+2)(s+4)(s+6)}$. For what values of K, the system becomes UNSTABLE. (16 Marks)
- 7 a. Sketch the Polar plot for the transfer function, $G(s) = \frac{1}{(1+s)(1+2s)}$. (06 Marks)
 - b. Apply Nyquist stability interior to the system with loop transfer function,

G(s)H(s) =
$$\frac{4s+1}{s^2(1+s)(1+2s)}$$
.

Ascertain its stability.

(10 Marks)

- For a unity feedback system with OLTF, $G(s) = \frac{40(s+5)}{s(s+10)(s+2)}$ Draw the Bode plot and determine: GM, PM, ω_{gc} , ω_{PC} . Comment on the stability of the system.
- 9 a. Write down the characteristics of,
 - (i) Lag compensator
 - (ii) Lead compensator.(iii) Lag-lead compensator.

(09 Marks)

- b. Define: (i) State
- (ii) State vector
- (iii) Controllability
- (iv) Observability (07 Marks)
- 10 a. Find the controllability and observability of the system described by the state equation:

$$\begin{bmatrix} \mathbf{x}_1 \\ \mathbf{x}_2 \\ \mathbf{x}_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 0 \\ 2 & 4 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \mathbf{x}_1 \\ \mathbf{x}_2 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} \mathbf{u}$$

 $y[1 \quad 0]x$.

(08 Marks)

b. Explain the design of lead compensator using Root locus (procedure only).

(08 Marks)